

Lobosterol 4-*p*-Bromobenzoate

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**Abstract.** (24*S*)-24-Methylcholestane-3 $\beta$ ,4 $\beta$ ,5 $\beta$ ,25-tetrol-6-one 4-*p*-bromobenzoate 25-monoacetate; monoclinic,  $P2_1$ ;  $a=20.219$  (3),  $b=13.320$  (3),  $c=6.684$  (2) Å,  $\beta=90.30$  (2) $^\circ$ ;  $C_{37}O_7H_{53}Br$ ,  $Z=2$ ,  $D_x=1.27$  g cm $^{-3}$ .

**Introduction.** Intensities from a crystal,  $0.50 \times 0.25 \times 0.10$  mm, were collected on a four-circle PW1100

automatic diffractometer. The measurement of half the Cu sphere up to a Bragg angle of  $60^\circ$  yielded 2815 unique reflexions which were corrected for the Lp factor but not for absorption.

The structure was solved with *MULTAN74* (Main, Woolfson, Lessinger, Germain & Declercq, 1974) from the 230 highest  $E$  values and their 2000 strongest  $\Sigma_2$  relationships. The electron density map corresponding to the solution of highest combined figure of merit revealed a five-atom fragment from which the entire structure was developed by successive structure-factor and Fourier calculations. Least-squares refinement

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Table 1. Final positional ( $\times 10^4$ ) and thermal parameters ( $\times 10^4$ ) for lobosterol 4-*p*-bromobenzoate

|       | $x$       | $y$       | $z$        | $U_{11}$ | $U_{22}$ | $U_{33}$ | $U_{12}$ | $U_{13}$ | $U_{23}$ |
|-------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Br    | 3461 (1)  | 5662 (2)  | -3112 (2)  | 642      | 845      | 1050     | 127      | 176      | -172     |
| C(1)  | -388 (5)  | 10436 (8) | 3014 (16)  | 533      | 331      | 483      | -33      | 66       | -4       |
| C(2)  | 96 (6)    | 10157 (9) | 4632 (14)  | 593      | 467      | 345      | -125     | -20      | -93      |
| C(3)  | 703 (5)   | 9606 (10) | 3848 (14)  | 538      | 577      | 386      | -151     | -38      | -32      |
| C(4)  | 473 (5)   | 8687 (8)  | 2589 (14)  | 416      | 389      | 357      | -19      | -7       | 96       |
| C(5)  | -3 (4)    | 9004 (7)  | 924 (13)   | 389      | 321      | 296      | -46      | 6        | 74       |
| C(6)  | -218 (4)  | 8077 (8)  | -273 (12)  | 462      | 315      | 325      | 61       | 28       | -25      |
| C(7)  | -637 (6)  | 7327 (9)  | 809 (16)   | 539      | 324      | 426      | -22      | 115      | -49      |
| C(8)  | -1244 (4) | 7828 (8)  | 1754 (13)  | 325      | 361      | 359      | 8        | 28       | -55      |
| C(9)  | -1045 (4) | 8763 (7)  | 3006 (13)  | 420      | 267      | 317      | 22       | -27      | -24      |
| C(10) | -625 (5)  | 9537 (8)  | 1751 (14)  | 511      | 305      | 371      | 45       | 24       | 13       |
| C(11) | -1643 (5) | 9229 (9)  | 4052 (16)  | 505      | 383      | 512      | 18       | 80       | -15      |
| C(12) | -2047 (5) | 8450 (9)  | 5316 (14)  | 451      | 504      | 376      | -79      | 66       | -87      |
| C(13) | -2241 (4) | 7548 (8)  | 4094 (12)  | 327      | 391      | 347      | 37       | 29       | 30       |
| C(14) | -1607 (4) | 7105 (8)  | 3143 (13)  | 359      | 390      | 411      | 15       | 1        | -31      |
| C(15) | -1806 (5) | 6081 (9)  | 2304 (18)  | 482      | 430      | 586      | -13      | 69       | -68      |
| C(16) | -2328 (5) | 5692 (11) | 3856 (16)  | 438      | 517      | 639      | -23      | 109      | -19      |
| C(17) | -2473 (4) | 6598 (8)  | 5310 (12)  | 434      | 444      | 390      | -29      | -13      | 20       |
| C(18) | -2762 (5) | 7832 (10) | 2456 (17)  | 480      | 554      | 530      | 70       | -37      | 3        |
| C(19) | -1045 (5) | 9951 (9)  | -13 (16)   | 507      | 502      | 535      | 43       | 38       | 101      |
| C(20) | -3187 (4) | 6531 (9)  | 6113 (13)  | 402      | 589      | 430      | 5        | 46       | 24       |
| C(21) | -3420 (6) | 7501 (11) | 7245 (19)  | 583      | 707      | 621      | -35      | 68       | 59       |
| C(22) | -3218 (5) | 5619 (13) | 7525 (15)  | 422      | 682      | 587      | -54      | 22       | 113      |
| C(23) | -3917 (5) | 5307 (8)  | 8170 (16)  | 462      | 589      | 638      | 40       | 22       | 68       |
| C(24) | -3901 (5) | 4391 (9)  | 9583 (17)  | 467      | 639      | 531      | 58       | 34       | 99       |
| C(25) | -4654 (5) | 4256 (9)  | 10733 (16) | 550      | 612      | 771      | -33      | 169      | 166      |
| C(26) | -4490 (7) | 3415 (11) | 12362 (21) | 1274     | 672      | 954      | 201      | 459      | 363      |
| C(27) | -5150 (5) | 4131 (11) | 9399 (17)  | 561      | 802      | 1123     | -56      | 160      | -71      |
| C(28) | -3690 (6) | 3442 (10) | 8565 (17)  | 777      | 775      | 840      | 134      | 188      | 87       |
| C(29) | -5122 (5) | 5426 (11) | 12967 (15) | 725      | 894      | 796      | 79       | 222      | 228      |
| C(30) | -5044 (8) | 6494 (11) | 13907 (19) | 923      | 770      | 964      | 75       | 157      | -11      |

Table 1 (cont.)

|       | <i>x</i>  | <i>y</i>  | <i>z</i>   | <i>U</i> <sub>11</sub> | <i>U</i> <sub>22</sub> | <i>U</i> <sub>33</sub> | <i>U</i> <sub>12</sub> | <i>U</i> <sub>13</sub> | <i>U</i> <sub>23</sub> |
|-------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| C(31) | 1417 (5)  | 7590 (9)  | 2505 (16)  | 447                    | 571                    | 523                    | -2                     | -10                    | 54                     |
| C(32) | 1942 (4)  | 7154 (8)  | 1159 (16)  | 457                    | 491                    | 543                    | -44                    | -30                    | 22                     |
| C(33) | 1973 (5)  | 7442 (9)  | -828 (14)  | 504                    | 675                    | 605                    | 112                    | -45                    | 91                     |
| C(34) | 2440 (5)  | 7000 (10) | -2092 (14) | 588                    | 790                    | 589                    | 178                    | 18                     | 62                     |
| C(35) | 2855 (4)  | 6294 (9)  | -1278 (16) | 418                    | 603                    | 793                    | 20                     | 43                     | -50                    |
| C(36) | 2823 (5)  | 5990 (8)  | 659 (15)   | 508                    | 496                    | 727                    | 16                     | -37                    | 10                     |
| C(37) | 2366 (4)  | 6449 (9)  | 1898 (16)  | 463                    | 520                    | 703                    | -25                    | -67                    | 60                     |
| O(1)  | -4610 (3) | 5217 (5)  | 11851 (10) | 661                    | 546                    | 658                    | 28                     | 140                    | 64                     |
| O(2)  | 1351 (3)  | 7368 (6)  | 4264 (9)   | 781                    | 899                    | 571                    | 276                    | 97                     | 214                    |
| O(3)  | 1129 (4)  | 10423 (7) | 2765 (11)  | 564                    | 665                    | 661                    | -190                   | 18                     | 4                      |
| O(4)  | 1022 (3)  | 8228 (6)  | 1528 (9)   | 437                    | 575                    | 415                    | 66                     | 21                     | 118                    |
| O(5)  | 347 (3)   | 9653 (5)  | -423 (9)   | 512                    | 367                    | 336                    | -37                    | 54                     | 72                     |
| O(6)  | -61 (3)   | 8007 (5)  | -2022 (8)  | 780                    | 464                    | 415                    | -44                    | 109                    | -72                    |
| O(7)  | -5586 (4) | 4908 (9)  | 13356 (15) | 1065                   | 1010                   | 1446                   | -32                    | 599                    | -59                    |

Table 1 (cont.)

|        | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | <i>U</i> |
|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| H(1A)  | -885     | 10750    | 3230     | 752      |
| H(1B)  | 0        | 10750    | 2126     | 1134     |
| H(2A)  | 258      | 10750    | 5388     | 656      |
| H(2B)  | -90      | 9750     | 5497     | 958      |
| H(3)   | 988      | 9338     | 4949     | 656      |
| H(4)   | 236      | 8000     | 3379     | 521      |
| H(7A)  | -417     | 7000     | 1700     | 54       |
| H(7B)  | -774     | 6857     | -148     | 321      |
| H(8)   | -1591    | 8084     | 1158     | 251      |
| H(9)   | -807     | 8552     | 3864     | 3        |
| H(11A) | -1916    | 9500     | 3160     | 141      |
| H(11B) | -1576    | 9750     | 4669     | 1187     |
| H(12A) | -1751    | 8500     | 6156     | 98       |
| H(12B) | -2485    | 8837     | 5928     | 458      |
| H(14)  | -1313    | 6928     | 3991     | 208      |
| H(15A) | -1970    | 6230     | 1220     | 399      |
| H(15B) | -1442    | 5757     | 2326     | 488      |
| H(16A) | -2729    | 5522     | 3131     | 322      |
| H(16B) | -2135    | 5037     | 4701     | 430      |
| H(17)  | -2290    | 6750     | 6550     | 528      |
| H(18A) | -2795    | 7266     | 2004     | 432      |
| H(18B) | -2520    | 8250     | 1830     | 807      |
| H(18C) | -3200    | 7750     | 2700     | 1432     |
| H(19A) | -676     | 10484    | -774     | 727      |
| H(19B) | -1370    | 10500    | 318      | 696      |
| H(19C) | -1170    | 9250     | -580     | 1297     |
| H(20)  | -3506    | 6500     | 4792     | 384      |
| H(21A) | -3099    | 7566     | 7954     | 135      |
| H(21B) | -3421    | 8078     | 6143     | 578      |
| H(21C) | -3880    | 7250     | 7500     | 846      |
| H(22A) | -2923    | 5750     | 8895     | 731      |
| H(22B) | -2990    | 5000     | 6910     | 1080     |
| H(23A) | -4143    | 5188     | 7023     | 589      |
| H(23B) | -4200    | 5750     | 8530     | 754      |
| H(24)  | -3618    | 4548     | 10575    | 440      |
| H(26A) | -4918    | 3250     | 13127    | 931      |
| H(26B) | -4420    | 2750     | 11100    | 877      |
| H(26C) | -3976    | 3262     | 12710    | 1029     |
| H(27A) | -5504    | 4000     | 10319    | 645      |
| H(27B) | -5082    | 3741     | 8523     | 679      |
| H(27C) | -5200    | 4680     | 8880     | 288      |
| H(28A) | -3921    | 3329     | 7430     | 465      |
| H(28B) | -3200    | 3500     | 7810     | 1173     |
| H(28C) | -3610    | 2750     | 9940     | 1359     |
| H(30A) | -4650    | 6870     | 13310    | 841      |
| H(30B) | -5470    | 6480     | 13900    | 628      |
| H(30C) | -4905    | 6363     | 15554    | 654      |
| H(33)  | 1639     | 7963     | -1314    | 523      |
| H(34)  | 2551     | 7250     | -3457    | 553      |
| H(36)  | 3246     | 5500     | 1521     | 1250     |
| H(37)  | 2329     | 6000     | 3053     | 1413     |
| H(O3)  | 1021     | 10250    | 1518     | 1246     |

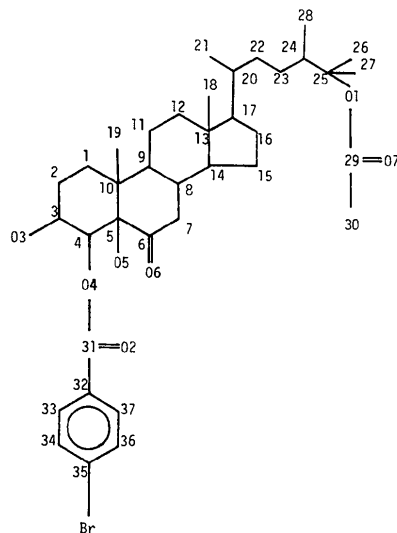
Fig. 1. The molecule of lobosterol 4-*p*-bromobenzoate.

Table 2. Interatomic distances (Å), angles and torsion angles (°) for the lobosteryl part of the molecule

|             |            |             |            |
|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| C(1)—C(2)   | 1.502 (15) | C(13)—C(14) | 1.549 (13) |
| —C(10)      | 1.541 (15) | —C(17)      | 1.577 (15) |
| C(2)—C(3)   | 1.526 (17) | —C(18)      | 1.562 (14) |
| C(3)—C(4)   | 1.555 (16) | C(14)—C(15) | 1.528 (16) |
| —O(3)       | 1.412 (14) | C(15)—C(16) | 1.571 (16) |
| C(4)—C(5)   | 1.527 (13) | C(16)—C(17) | 1.578 (17) |
| —O(4)       | 1.455 (12) | C(17)—C(20) | 1.545 (13) |
| C(5)—C(6)   | 1.532 (14) | C(20)—C(21) | 1.571 (18) |
| —C(10)      | 1.548 (14) | —C(22)      | 1.540 (19) |
| —O(5)       | 1.438 (11) | C(22)—C(23) | 1.536 (15) |
| C(6)—C(7)   | 1.499 (15) | C(23)—C(24) | 1.543 (16) |
| —O(6)       | 1.216 (11) | C(24)—C(25) | 1.559 (15) |
| C(7)—C(8)   | 1.536 (15) | —C(28)      | 1.498 (18) |
| C(8)—C(9)   | 1.552 (14) | C(25)—C(26) | 1.568 (18) |
| —C(14)      | 1.528 (14) | —C(27)      | 1.489 (16) |
| C(9)—C(10)  | 1.580 (14) | —O(1)       | 1.485 (14) |
| —C(11)      | 1.531 (15) | C(29)—C(30) | 1.562 (21) |
| C(10)—C(19) | 1.551 (15) | —O(1)       | 1.309 (13) |
| C(11)—C(12) | 1.570 (16) | —O(7)       | 1.195 (16) |
| C(12)—C(13) | 1.503 (15) |             |            |

Table 2 (cont.)

|                      |            |                         |            |                         |            |
|----------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| C(2)—C(1)—C(10)      | 113.6 (9)  | C(8)—C(9)—C(11)         | 111.6 (8)  | C(13)—C(17)—C(16)       | 103.8 (7)  |
| C(1)—C(2)—C(3)       | 113.2 (8)  | C(10)—C(9)—C(11)        | 114.0 (8)  | C(13)—C(17)—C(20)       | 120.5 (8)  |
| C(2)—C(3)—C(4)       | 109.0 (9)  | C(1)—C(10)—C(5)         | 107.5 (8)  | C(16)—C(17)—C(20)       | 110.3 (8)  |
| C(2)—C(3)—O(3)       | 112.4 (10) | C(1)—C(10)—C(9)         | 112.5 (8)  | C(17)—C(20)—C(21)       | 113.7 (9)  |
| C(4)—C(3)—O(3)       | 112.2 (8)  | C(1)—C(10)—C(19)        | 107.9 (9)  | C(17)—C(20)—C(22)       | 107.5 (8)  |
| C(3)—C(4)—C(5)       | 111.2 (9)  | C(5)—C(10)—C(9)         | 109.3 (8)  | C(21)—C(20)—C(22)       | 109.9 (8)  |
| C(3)—C(4)—O(4)       | 111.5 (8)  | C(5)—C(10)—C(19)        | 109.5 (8)  | C(20)—C(22)—C(23)       | 115.2 (9)  |
| C(5)—C(4)—O(4)       | 103.9 (7)  | C(9)—C(10)—C(19)        | 109.9 (8)  | C(22)—C(23)—C(24)       | 111.7 (9)  |
| C(4)—C(5)—C(6)       | 109.5 (8)  | C(9)—C(11)—C(12)        | 113.0 (9)  | C(23)—C(24)—C(25)       | 112.2 (9)  |
| C(4)—C(5)—C(10)      | 112.1 (7)  | C(11)—C(12)—C(13)       | 111.7 (8)  | C(23)—C(24)—C(28)       | 113.2 (9)  |
| C(4)—C(5)—O(5)       | 108.1 (7)  | C(12)—C(13)—C(14)       | 108.3 (7)  | C(25)—C(24)—C(28)       | 112.0 (10) |
| C(6)—C(5)—C(10)      | 109.1 (7)  | C(12)—C(13)—C(17)       | 116.0 (7)  | C(24)—C(25)—C(26)       | 110.2 (9)  |
| C(6)—C(5)—O(5)       | 107.2 (7)  | C(12)—C(13)—C(18)       | 111.1 (9)  | C(24)—C(25)—C(27)       | 113.6 (9)  |
| C(10)—C(5)—O(5)      | 110.6 (8)  | C(14)—C(13)—C(17)       | 98.9 (8)   | C(24)—C(25)—O(1)        | 101.9 (8)  |
| C(5)—C(6)—C(7)       | 116.3 (7)  | C(14)—C(13)—C(18)       | 111.2 (7)  | C(26)—C(25)—C(27)       | 114.1 (10) |
| C(5)—C(6)—O(6)       | 119.3 (9)  | C(17)—C(13)—C(18)       | 110.7 (8)  | C(26)—C(25)—O(1)        | 105.7 (9)  |
| C(7)—C(6)—O(6)       | 124.2 (9)  | C(8)—C(14)—C(13)        | 114.2 (8)  | C(27)—C(25)—O(1)        | 110.2 (9)  |
| C(6)—C(7)—C(8)       | 111.3 (9)  | C(8)—C(14)—C(15)        | 117.8 (8)  | C(30)—C(29)—O(1)        | 110.2 (10) |
| C(7)—C(8)—C(9)       | 111.4 (8)  | C(13)—C(14)—C(15)       | 105.9 (8)  | C(30)—C(29)—O(7)        | 121.1 (11) |
| C(7)—C(8)—C(14)      | 111.3 (9)  | C(14)—C(15)—C(16)       | 103.2 (9)  | O(1)—C(29)—O(7)         | 128.6 (13) |
| C(9)—C(8)—C(14)      | 107.6 (7)  | C(15)—C(16)—C(17)       | 106.4 (10) | C(25)—O(1)—C(29)        | 121.5 (9)  |
| C(8)—C(9)—C(10)      | 112.0 (7)  |                         |            |                         |            |
| C(1)—C(2)—C(3)—C(4)  | -54.1      | C(10)—C(9)—C(8)—C(14)   | 176.6      | C(13)—C(14)—C(15)—C(16) | -36.2      |
| C(2)—C(3)—C(4)—C(5)  | 54.4       | C(11)—C(9)—C(8)—C(7)    | -176.5     | C(14)—C(15)—C(16)—C(17) | 9.9        |
| C(3)—C(4)—C(5)—C(10) | -58.0      | C(12)—C(13)—C(14)—C(15) | 168.7      | C(15)—C(16)—C(17)—C(13) | 19.0       |
| C(4)—C(5)—C(10)—C(1) | 56.1       | C(17)—C(13)—C(14)—C(8)  | 178.3      | C(16)—C(17)—C(13)—C(14) | -39.6      |
| C(5)—C(10)—C(1)—C(2) | -55.0      | C(19)—C(10)—C(9)—C(11)  | -65.8      | C(17)—C(13)—C(14)—C(15) | 47.3       |
| C(10)—C(1)—C(2)—C(3) | 56.5       | C(19)—C(10)—C(9)—C(8)   | 63.8       | C(19)—C(10)—C(5)—C(6)   | -65.8      |
| C(10)—C(5)—C(6)—C(7) | -55.5      | C(19)—C(10)—C(1)—C(2)   | -172.2     | C(18)—C(13)—C(17)—C(20) | -48.1      |
| C(5)—C(6)—C(7)—C(8)  | 52.5       | C(19)—C(10)—C(5)—C(4)   | 172.4      | C(18)—C(13)—C(17)—C(16) | 78.0       |
| C(6)—C(7)—C(8)—C(9)  | -49.8      | C(8)—C(9)—C(11)—C(12)   | 50.5       | C(18)—C(13)—C(12)—C(11) | -69.3      |
| C(7)—C(8)—C(9)—C(10) | 53.2       | C(9)—C(11)—C(12)—C(13)  | -51.6      | C(18)—C(13)—C(14)—C(8)  | 62.1       |
| C(8)—C(9)—C(10)—C(5) | -56.0      | C(11)—C(12)—C(13)—C(14) | 53.9       | C(18)—C(13)—C(14)—C(15) | -68.9      |
| C(9)—C(10)—C(5)—C(6) | 55.0       | C(12)—C(13)—C(14)—C(8)  | -60.2      | C(20)—C(17)—C(13)—C(12) | 79.1       |
| C(4)—C(5)—C(10)—C(9) | -66.7      | C(13)—C(14)—C(8)—C(9)   | 59.2       | C(20)—C(17)—C(13)—C(14) | -165.7     |
| C(6)—C(5)—C(10)—C(1) | 177.8      | C(14)—C(8)—C(9)—C(11)   | -53.2      | C(20)—C(17)—C(16)—C(15) | -150.7     |

allowed the O atoms to be distinguished without ambiguity and a difference synthesis revealed all but one H atom.

Except for the Br atom, the anisotropy of the thermal motion was not taken into account until most H atoms were found, these being given their parent C or O atom isotropic temperature factor.

One cycle of least-squares refinement was then carried out on the H temperature factors only (isotropic) and two more cycles on all non-hydrogen atoms (anisotropic). The final *R* is 6.5%.\*

Table 1 lists the final parameters, Table 2 the interatomic distances, angles and torsion angles; Fig. 1 is a schematic diagram of the molecule.

**Discussion.** The original compound (lobosterol, C<sub>30</sub>O<sub>6</sub>H<sub>50</sub>) was extracted from the alcyonacean *Lobophytum pauciflorum* collected at Anse Royale,

Mahé, Seychelles Islands, as part of a study of the ecology of coral reefs (Tursch, Kaisin, Hootelé, Losman & Karlsson, 1976).

The available quantity of the compound being insufficient for a complete chemical elucidation, the bromobenzoate derivative was crystallized and a crystallographic study undertaken.

The 3,4,5,6-oxidation pattern is unprecedented in natural sterols and the *A/B-cis* ring fusion has not yet been reported for marine sterols. Alcyonaceans seem to be a promising source of the hitherto uncommon polyhydroxylated sterols.

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\* A list of structure factors has been deposited with the British Library Lending Division as Supplementary Publication No. SUP 31722 (12 pp., 1 microfiche). Copies may be obtained through The Executive Secretary, International Union of Crystallography, 13 White Friars, Chester CH1 1NZ, England.